The value is morality because ought implies a moral obligation.

**Keaney and Rogers[[1]](#footnote-1)** define compulsory voting

Though the term ‘… term we use here.

Prefer this interp because (a) it draws upon existing systems of compulsory voting meaning it’s predictable and in the topic lit and (b) still gives neg ground in the form of philosophical arguments, counterplans, and disads to cv like politics

The standard is maximizing expected well being.

**Second**, is no act omission distinction **Vermule[[2]](#footnote-2)**

In our view… y or fully discourage it.

The lack of an act-omission distinction necessitates util because it forces us to view the end-state as one with the action. So, all state actions must maximize the best end state.

**Fourth,** the resolution is a question of comparing worlds--the resolution is a statement, which divides ground between aff and neg worlds. Truth-testing prescribes an absolute, unmeetable burden to the aff and gives the neg infinite ground. **Nelson**[[3]](#footnote-3):

And **the truth-… as a whole.**

Comparing worlds gives the aff flexibility in crafting an advocacy while maintaining neg flexibility through counterplan, disad, and philosophical ground. Comparing worlds by definition evaluates the desirability of two states of affairs; thus, if I win this evaluative paradigm, ignore deontology and skept since it evaluates whether an action is consistent with certain maxims regardless of the desirability of states of affairs.

**Advantage 1 is Poverty**

CV is key to get money out of campaign politics. **HLR**

Harvard Law Review (no author). “The Case for Compulsory Voting in the United States.” Harvard Law Review, Vol. 121, No. 2 (December 2007), pp. 591-612
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40042668>

My outcomes in … less be- holden to donors

**Indeed, compulsory voting leads to progressive taxes and redistribution**

Carey 13 [John M. Carey- Wentworth Professor in the Social Sciences, Department of Government, Dartmouth College. "Compulsory Voting and Income Inequality", Department of Government at Dartmouth College April 23]

The third …the full population.

Funding marginalizes the poor

Plutocracy Is the Problem Nikhil Goyal and StudentNation on September 26, 2013 - 12:31 PM ET - See more at: http://www.thenation.com/blog/176363/plutocracy-problem#sthash.6SHVqIkn.dpuf

**We need** a … price he paid.

**Poverty is the worst impact**

**Gilligan 96**[James, Professor of Psychiatry at the Harvard Medical School, Director of the Center for the Study of Violence, and a member of the Academic Advisory Council of the National Campaign Against Youth Violence, “Violence: Our Deadly Epidemic and its Causes”, p. 191-196]

**The deadliest form …**as cause to effect.

**Eighth,** We ought to propose and defend specific policies **Harwood[[4]](#footnote-4)**

**One way to …** "a multiplicity of ultimate values" (Momeyer, 2002).

Thus neg must defend a specific policy implementation because that’s the most educational type of debate.

**Advantage 1 is Republicans** - Right now, non-voters are mostly democrats or lean left **Pew Research[[5]](#footnote-5)**

In the final days before …l views as conservative (28% vs. 44% of likely voters).

If there is no compulsory voting, Republicans will win the midterm elections as their voter base empirically participates in it more **Wasserman[[6]](#footnote-6)**

If and when …outcomes every two years.

Turnout increases from cv **Lijphart[[7]](#footnote-7)**

**In comparative multivariate …only about 62%.**

Republican Leadership means unchecked harms on the environment – they hate nature **Leber[[8]](#footnote-8)**

**The House of …** has been in session.

Oil contributes a lot to warming **Price of Oil[[9]](#footnote-9)**

**Oil provides 40 … percent of those emissions.**

And even if I don’t have timeframe I have 100% probability **Publius[[10]](#footnote-10)**

For a reason I’ll discuss next time… **stop until man does**

AT limit super pac spending

Doesn’t work – 6 reasons **Propublica**

http://www.propublica.org/article/coordination-six-reasons-limits-on-super-pacs-are-barely-limits-at-all

**1)** The rise of … of coordination rules,” said

z

1. A Citizen’s Duty Voter inequality and the case for compulsory turnout Emily Keaney and Ben Rogers MAY 2006 [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. IS CAPITAL PUNISHMENT MORALLY REQUIRED?ACTS,OMISSIONS, AND LIFELIFE TRADEOFFS Cass R. Sunstein\* and Adrian Vermeule 1/9/2006 10:51:05 AM [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Nelson, Adam F. Towards A Comprehensive Theory of Lincoln-Douglas Debate [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Teaching Bioethics through Participation and Policy-Making Essays on Teaching Excellence Toward the Best in the Academy Vol. 16, No. 4, 2004-2005 Karey A. Harwood North Carolina State University [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. **Methodology:** The analysis in this report is based on telephone interviews conducted among national samples of adults, 18 years of age or older, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. Three surveys are referenced in this report: October 24-28, 2012 (2,008 adults; 1,204 interviewed on a landline telephone, 804 on a cellphone, including 433 who had no landline telephone); October 4-7, 2012 (1,511 adults; 906 interviewed on a landline telephone, 605 on a cellphone, including 291 who had no landline telephone); and September 12-16, 2012 (3,019 adults; 1,806 interviewed on a landline telephone, 1,213 on a cellphone, including 599 who had no landline telephone). Data collection was managed by Princeton Survey Research Associates International and conducted by interviewers at Princeton Data Source and Abt SRBI. A combination of landline and cell phone random digit dial samples were used; samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish. Respondents in the landline sample were selected by randomly asking for the youngest adult male or female who is now at home. Interviews in the cell sample were conducted with the person who answered the phone, if that person was an adult 18 years of age or older. For detailed information about our survey methodology, see http://people-press.org/methodology/The combined landline and cell phone samples are weighted using an iterative technique that matches gender, age, education, race, Hispanic origin and nativity and region to parameters from the March 2011 Census Bureau’s Current Population Survey and population density to parameters from the 2010 Census. The sample also is weighted to match current patterns of telephone status and relative usage of landline and cell phones (for those with both), based on extrapolations from the 2011 National Health Interview Survey. The weighting procedure also accounts for the fact that respondents with both landline and cell phones have a greater probability of being included in the combined sample and adjusts for household size among respondents with a landline phone. Sampling errors and statistical tests of significance take into account the effect of weighting. The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the survey: <http://www.people-press.org/2012/11/01/nonvoters-who-they-are-what-they-think/2/> Pew Research Nonvoters: Who They Are, What They Think NOVEMBER 1, 2012 [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. David Wasserman, May 31, 2013 The GOP's Built-In Midterm Turnout Advantage Cook Political Report [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. Unequal Participation: Democracy’s Unresolved Dilemma American Political Science Association, 1996, Arend Lijphart UCSD [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. House Republicans Voted Against The Environment More Than 300 Times Since 2011 BY REBECCA LEBER ON SEPTEMBER 14, 2012 AT 2:49 PM Climate Progress [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. <http://priceofoil.org/thepriceofoil/global-warming/> The Price of Oil: Global Warming [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. Global Warming: We are halfway to a mass extinction event 5/10/2013 10:00am by Gaius Publius Americablog [↑](#footnote-ref-10)